

## Tm:YAG : Tm:YAG

**Tm:YAG** is an excellent crystal suitable for AlGaAs diode pumping to emit 2µm band laser, and its application in medical, military and meteorological fields has attracted much attention.

## Main features:

Work in the 2µm eye-safe band range

Effective cross-relaxation between Tm ions and high quantum efficiency

LD pumping efficiency is high

## Material properties:

Crystal structure	Cubic system
Lattice constant	12.01 Å
Melting point	1970°C
Moh's hardness	8.5
Density	4.56±0.04g/ cm3
Specific heat	0.59J/ <sup>g.cm3</sup> @0-20°C
Elastic Modulus	310GPa
Young's modulus	3.17×10 <sup>4</sup> Kg/ mm2
Poisson's ratio	0.3
Tensile strength	0.13~0.26 GPa
Coefficient of thermal expansion	[100] Direction: 8.2×10 <sup>-6</sup> /K @0~250°C
	[110] Direction: 7.7×10 <sup>-6</sup> /K @0~250°C
	[111] Direction: 7.8×10 <sup>-6</sup> /K @0~250°C
Thermal conductivity	14W/m/K @20°C
	10.5W/m/K @100°C
Thermo-optic coefficient	$dn/dT = 7.3 \times 10^{-6} / K$
Thermal shock resistance	790W/m
Solubility	Insoluble in water, slightly soluble in common acids

## **Product parameters:**

Doping concentration	Tm:0.5~5at%
Orientation	[111],±5°
Wavefront distortion	$\leq 0.125\lambda/25 \text{ mm} @632.8 \text{nm}$
Extinction Ratio	≥ 25dB @632.8nm
Crystal rod size	Diameter: 2~10mm, Length: 3~150mm
Dimensional tolerance	Diameter: $\pm 0.00/-0.05$ mm, Length: $\pm 0.5$ mm
Cylindrical processing	Grinding or Polishing
Parallelism of end faces	≤10"
Perpendicularity between end face	≤5′
Flatness of end face	≤λ/4@632.8nm
Surface Quality	10-5 (MIL-O-13830A)
Chamfer	0.15±0.05mm