## Nd:YAP

Nd:YAP is an excellent laser crystal for high-power solid-state lasers. Because it outputs linearly polarized light, it is especially suitable for solid-state lasers with electro-optic boxes or harmonic generators to obtain high-efficiency laser output. The 1.34 $\mu$ m wavelength laser emitted by Nd:YAP crystal has greater advantages in laser medical applications than the 1.32 $\mu$ m wavelength laser emitted by Nd:YAG crystal.

## Main features:

Output linearly polarized laser

 $1.079 \mu m$  laser threshold and output efficiency are similar to  $1.064 \mu m$  of Nd:YAG crystal

 $1.34 \mu m$  laser output efficiency is higher than  $1.32 \mu m$  of Nd:YAG crystal

The absorption of water and human body fluid tissue to  $1.34 \mu m$  laser is higher than that of  $1.32 \mu m$ 

## Material properties:

Crystal structure	Orthorhombic system
Lattice constant	a = 0.518 nm, b = 0.532 nm c = 0.736nm
Melting point	1870°C
Density	5.35 g/ <sup>cm3</sup>
Moh's hardness	8.5
Specific heat capacity	400J/(kg K)
Coefficient of thermal expansion	a axis: 9.5 x 10 $^{-6}$ /K , b axis: 4.2 x 10 $^{-6}$ /K ; c axis: 10.8 x 10 $^{-6}$ /K
Thermal conductivity	11W/(m·K)
Refractive index	na=1.91, nb=1.92, nc=1.94
Thermo-optic coefficient	$dna/dT=9.7 \times 10^{-6} /K$ $dnb/dT=14.5 \times 10^{-6} /K$

## **Product parameters:**

Doping concentration	Nd: 0.7~ 0.9 at%@1.079 μm (continuous, pulsed laser), 0.85~0.95at%@1.34μm ( continuous laser) other doping
Orientation	[010], ±5°
Crystal rod size	Diameter: 2~10mm, length: 20~150mm, can be customized
Dimensional tolerance	Diameter: +0.00/-0.05mm, Length: ± 0.5mm
Cylindrical processing	Grinding and Polishing
Parallelism of end faces	≤10"
Perpendicularity between end face and	≤5′
Flatness of end face	≤λ/10 @632.8nm
Surface Quality	10-5 (MIL-O-13830A)
Chamfer	0.15±0.05mm
AR Coating Reflectance	≤0.25%
Damage threshold	≥500MW/ <sup>cm2</sup>